



Advanced Purified Water Facility at American Flat

















Recycled Water Uses in the Region

- Wastewater is treated and disinfected
 - Safely used for irrigation, industrial uses, construction, etc.
 - Safe for human contact. Not suitable for drinking.
- Region has decades of experience using recycled water
- 8,000 AFA per year of recycled water used for irrigation
 - 10% of total regional water supply





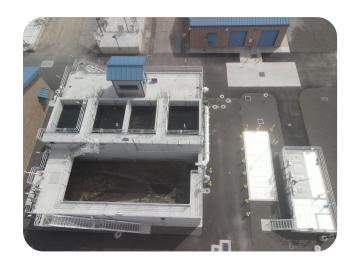
- Sierra Sage Golf Course
- North Valleys Sports Complex
- O'Brien Middle School
- The Lakes Apartment Complex
- Mayor's Park
- Truck Filling Station for Construction Use



Reno Stead Water Reclamation Facility (RSWRF)

- Treats wastewater from central North Valleys (approx. 25,000 residents)
- City of Reno owned and operated
- Produces high quality recycled water









OneWater Nevada

- Collaboration between regional agencies exploring the future sustainability of local water resources
 - Regional solutions, comprehensive resource management, climate variability, snowpack changes
- Partnership with University of Nevada, Reno/Nevada Water Innovation Institute
- Variety of Projects
 - TMWA/Washoe County Water Consolidation
 - Palomino Farms Sustainable Water Resource Feasibility
 - TRI General Improvement District
 - Mt. Rose Water Treatment Plant
 - Advanced Purified Water Research

















Nevada Recycled Water Approved Uses

| Approved Use Examples | Water Category | Advanced Purified Water |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------------|
| Ground water augmentation | | | | | | ~ |
| Snowmaking | | | | | ~ | ~ |
| Unrestricted irrigation and commercial use | | | | | ~ | • |
| Restricted Irrigation (golf courses, cemeteries) | | | ~ | ~ | ~ | • |
| Wetland restoration | | | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ |
| Dust control | | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ |
| Restricted Irrigation (agricultural land only) | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ | ~ |
| Used in the Truckee Meadows | | | | ~ | ~ | |



Category A+: Advanced Purified Water

- Recycled water is purified to drinking water quality through several advanced treatment processes
- Purified water is injected into a groundwater aquifer where further natural treatment occurs
- Meets all Federal and State drinking water regulations
- Removes unregulated contaminants of emerging concern
 - PFAS, pharmaceuticals, personal care products
- Safe, reliable and sustainable with added environmental benefits
- Becoming more common throughout the United States



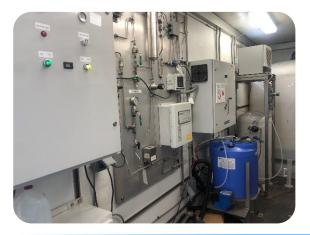
National Advanced Purified Water Programs and Demonstrations





OneWater Nevada APW Pilot Demonstration

- Goal: Determine if advanced purified water can provide long-term benefits for our region's water future.
- 2017-2020 pilot demonstrations at local water reclamation facilities
- Used a carbon/biological-based treatment approach
- First Category A+ permit in Nevada
- Strict water quality goals and advanced monitoring









Study Summary

- All water quality regulations and objectives were met
- Injected approximately 220,000 gallons of A+ water
- Carbon/Biological Treatment vs Membrane (Reverse-Osmosis)
 - No brine/waste stream
 - More sustainable and energy efficient









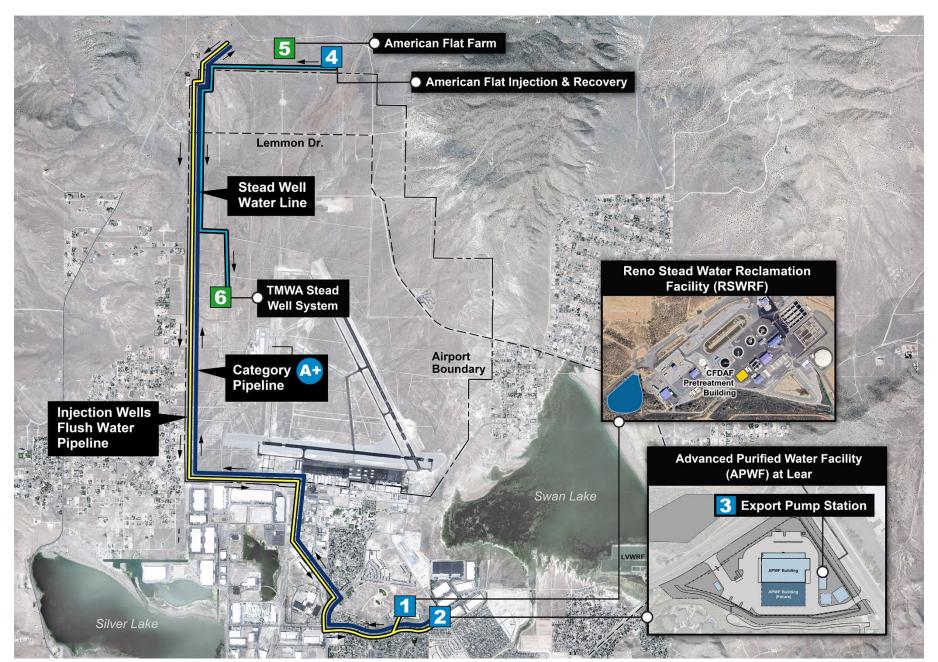
Advanced Purified Water Facility at American Flat

- Nevada's first Category A+ large scale project
- 2 MGD Advanced Purified Water Facility
- **♦** \$220+ million
 - Received \$30 million BOR grant June 2024
- City of Reno and TMWA joint venture
- Suitable aquifer and hydrogeology





Site Map

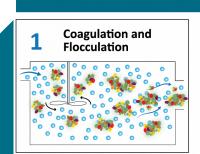


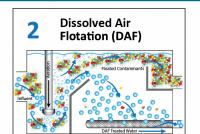
Advanced Purified Water Technology

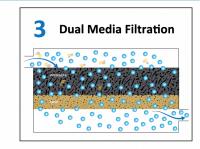
Reno Stead Water
Reclamation Facility (RSWRF)

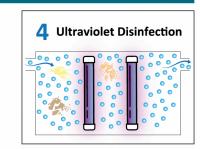
Advanced Purified Water Facility (APWF)

Polishing Steps Before Groundwater Injection



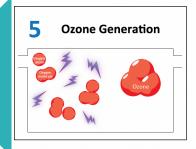


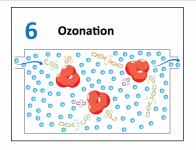


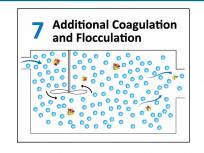


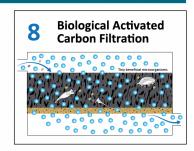
Advanced Purified Water Facility

Reno Stead Enhancements

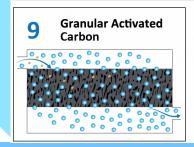


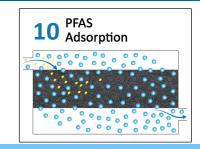


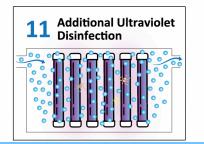


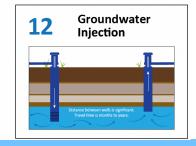


Polishing Steps Before Groundwater Injection









Ensuring Water Quality

- National advanced purified water efforts deemed safe
- Selected treatment train will meet all water quality objectives
- Unregulated constituents (PFAS, pharmaceuticals, personal care products, etc.)
 - Will meet all health guidance levels
- Phased approach
 - Irrigation of American Flat Farm



Program Legitimacy











WATER AND HEALTH:
THE COMING WATER CRISIS AND
WHAT WE CAN DO ABOUT IT





















Robinson

Salveson

Campbell

Mosher

Steinle-Darling

Hardy

Nading

Millan

Crook

t Hu

Hultquist

Schumacher



Public Education







