

Environmental Impacts of Electronic Cigarettes and Barriers to Proper Disposal

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Research Background

NORTHERN NEVADA

Public Health

Serving Reno, Sparks & Washoe County





Electronic Cigarettes in Our Waste Streams

Approximately 4.5 vapes are thrown away every second in the US









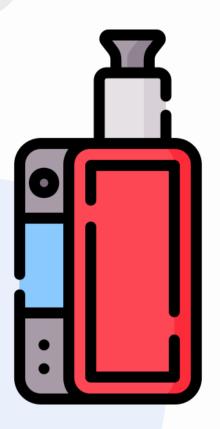


Research Questions

- 1. How should tobacco products, such as electronic cigarettes, be discarded?
- 2. What are the environmental impacts of improperly discarded tobacco products?
- 3. What are local disposal options available to residents of Washoe County?

Vape Makeup





01 Proper Disposal of Electronic Cigarettes

Why are electronic cigarettes considered hazardous waste? What does this mean in terms of the disposal process?

Nicotine Cartridge

Lithium-ion Battery



Methods of Disposal Among Youth

Methods of e-cigarette waste disposal*



^{*}Data were from a survey of 15-24-year-olds fielded February – June 2020 and included 3,757 participants. Participants could select more than one response to questions.



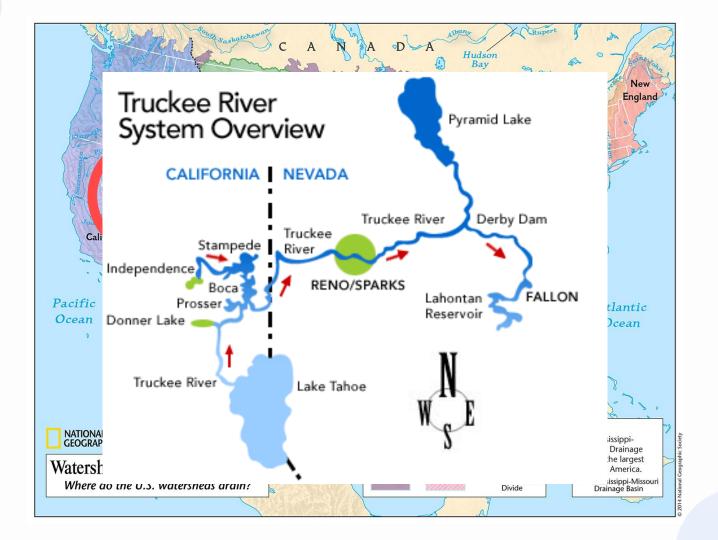
02 Environmental Impacts

How are these devices impacting our environment?

Nicotine Cartridge



- → Nicotine salts are directly poisonous to aquatic organisms, even at low concentrations.
- → Nicotine salts are more stable, soluble, and volatile in water than freebase nicotine.
- → Our community is more at-risk to pollutant inputs than others.



Lithium-ion Batteries



- → Increase in air pollution as fires caused by lithium-ion batteries continue to rise.
- → These batteries contain heavy metals, which can potentially leach into the environment when littered or when put into landfills.
- → Our community is at a higher risk of being affected by wildfires over the next 30 years.



03 Local Disposal Options & Opportunities

What can be done to eliminate potential barriers to proper disposal?

Disposal Methods for Washoe County Residents







- → Annual Voucher for HHW Disposal, provided by WM for Reno, Sparks, and Washoe County costumers.
- → City of Reno Community Cleanups in Spring and Fall, which often offer HHW disposal.
- → Washoe County Commissioner Garcia and Sun Valley General Improvement District working to expand access to HHW disposal in District 3.

Thank You!

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